

5. Goodwill

Goodwill relates to the assembled workforce and synergy from integration of the acquired subsidiaries into the Group. The table below presents movements in the carrying amount of goodwill.

<i>US\$ million</i>	Gross amount	Impairment losses	Carrying amount
At 31 December 2015	\$ 2,392	\$ (1,216)	\$ 1,176
Impairment	-	(316)	(316)
<i>Flat rolled products</i>	-	(188)	(188)
<i>Seamless pipes</i>	-	(111)	(111)
<i>Oil Country Tubular Goods</i>	-	(17)	(17)
Transfer to disposal groups classified as held for sale	(28)	28	-
Translation difference	3	17	20
At 31 December 2016	\$ 2,367	\$ (1,487)	\$ 880
Sale of subsidiaries (Note 12)	(22)	16	(6)
Translation difference	58	(15)	43
At 31 December 2017	\$ 2,403	\$ (1,486)	\$ 917
Sale of subsidiaries (Note 12)	(112)	112	-
Translation difference	(70)	17	(53)
At 31 December 2018	\$ 2,221	\$ (1,357)	\$ 864

The carrying amount of goodwill was allocated among cash-generating units as follows at 31 December:

<i>US\$ million</i>	2018	2017	2016
EVRAZ Inc. NA/EVRAZ Inc. NA Canada	\$ 799	\$ 843	\$ 808
<i>Large diameter pipes</i>	349	381	355
<i>Oil Country Tubular Goods</i>	134	146	137
<i>Long products</i>	316	316	316
EVRAZ Vanady-Tula	29	35	33
EVRAZ Vametco Holdings	-	-	6
EVRAZ Nikom, a.s.	33	35	29
Others	3	4	4
	\$ 864	\$ 917	\$ 880